أساسيات الانجليزية في اسبوع

الممسوحة ضوئيا بـ CamScanner

Syllables with special Pronunciation

مقاطع ذات نطق خاص

Syllable	النطق	Examples
ch	تش	chair, church, touch, chalk, child….
sh	ش	shop, ship, fish, cash, shoes, show…..
th	ذ	the, this, mother, father, brother, they…
th	ث	three, think, thin, mouth, thief, south…..
tion / tian	شن	action, education, nation, Egyptian…
sion	شن /جن	revision, mission, expression, tension….
tien / cien	شن	patient, impatient, ancient……..
sure	جر	treasure, pleasure, measure…
tial / cial	شل	partial, essential, special……..
ture	تشر	adventure, picture, culture, creature….
C+متحركين	ش	Ocean

Letters like other lettersأحرف تنطق مثل أحرف أخرى

Letters	Like	Examples
a + l	o	bald, salt, all, call, august, coat.
c + (i, e, y)	c	rice, bicycle, cinema....
c + any letter	k	car, cat, class, cup, climb...
ch	k	character, chemistry....
ck	k	luck, duck, , back, chicken...
gh	f	laugh, enough, cough...
ph	f	phone, photograph, elephant,
qu	kw	quite, question, queen, quiet...
+'sاسم……..s /	z	has, was, does, goes, Ali's book
متحرك + s +متحرك	z	desert, businessman, use…..
sc	s	science, scissors, scientist…
ea	e	beans, clean, beam.....
ai	a	train, rain, plain……

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قواعد النطق

Letter		Examples	طريقة النطق	يشبه في العربية
Capital	small			
A	a	arm, car, ant	أيه	أ/ع
B	b	book, club, cabbage	بي	ب
C	c	city, cat, car	سي	س/ ك
D	d	door, hand, dog	دي	د
E	e	egg, see, west	إي	الكسرة-وصل
F	f	fish, left, wife	اف	ف
G	g	goal, egg, page	جي	ج
H	h	hen, hat, head	ايتش	هـ/ح
I	i	ice, ill, hide	أي	ي
J	j	jam, jump, just	جيه	ج
K	k	King, kite	كيه	ك / ق
L	l	like, leg, lamp	إل	ل
M	m	man, moon, map	إم	م
N	n	nose, now, pen	إن	ن
O	o	orange, oil, cold	أو	الضمة
P	p	page, play, clap	بي	ب
Q	q	quite, queen	كيو	ك + و
R	r	rich, car, great	ار	ر
S	s	sun, use, class	إس	س
T	t	tea, flat, plate	تي	ت
U	u	under, uncle , put	يو	أ
V	v	vase, very, drive	في	ف
W	w	wash, cow, bowel	دبليو	و
X	x	x-ray, relax, fox	اكس	أ+ك +س/ ز
Y	y	yoyo, yes, play	واي	ي
Z	z	zoo, realize, zero	زد / ذي	ز / ذ

ملاحظات

- إذا تكرر الحرف مرتين ينطق كأنه حرف واحد. tree – see
- لا يوجد في الانجليزية حرفي (خ/ غ) ونستخدم بدلاً منهما (Kh, Gh)

Khalid – Ghada

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Verb to Be (in the present)
فعل "يكون" في المضارع

فعل مساعد رئيسي ويعتبر من اشهر الأفعال المساعدة في اللغة الإنجليزية ويستطيع أن يصنع جمله بمفرده وبدون الحاجة لفعل رئيسي معه وله ثلاثة أشكال في المضارع

Positive

I	am	
he	is	
she	is	
it	is	
you	are	
we	are	
they	are	

Negative

I	am	not	
he	is	not	
she	is	not	
it	is	not	
you	are	not	
we	are	not	
they	are	not	

انا اكون	I am = I'm	انا لا اكون	I am not = I'm not
هو يكون	he is = he's	هو لا يكون	he is not = he isn't
هي تكون	she is = she's	هي لا تكون	she is not = she isn't
هي / هو يكون	غير شائع it is = it's	هي / هو لا يكون	it is not = it isn't
انت / انتم تكونون	you are = you're	انت / انتم لا تكونون	you are not = you aren't
نحن نكون	we are = we're	نحن لا نكون	we are not = we aren't
هم يكونون	they are = they're	هم لا يكونون	they are not = they aren't

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Subject pronouns
ضمـــائر الفـــاعل

مثلة

I	he	she	It	you	we	they

I	أنا	ضمير متكلم مفرد (يكتب capital في أي مكان في الجملة)
he	هو	ضمير للمفرد المذكر الغائب
she	هي	ضمير للمفرد المؤنث الغائب
It	هو / هي	ضمير لغير العاقل المفرد المذكر أو المؤنث
you	أنت / أنتم	ضمير للمخاطب المفرد المذكر أو المؤنث والجمع بنوعيه
we	نحن	ضمير متكلمين جمع
they	هم	ضمير للجمع بنوعيه الغائب ويستخدم أيضا لجمع غير العاقل

مثلة

Examples

- I like salad.
- We go to bed at nine o'clock.
- She can sing.
- He is smart.
- You can spell a word.
- He can swim.
- They play football every Friday.
- I want bread
- We have cheese.
- They like fish.
- She wants rice.
- It likes fish.
- It sleeps on the table.

Vocabulary

like	يحب
salad	سلطة
go	يذهب
can	يستطيع
sing	يغني
smart	ذكي
spell	يتهجى
word	كلمة

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(Where)

.....

38- I am laughing because the cat is chasing a mouse.

(Why)

.....

39- Yaser goes to Cinema once a month.

(How often)

.....

40- Yesterday we had science, Arabic and maths.

(What lessons)

.....

41- Fayroze liked English because her teacher was very good. (Why)

.....

42- I did my homework yesterday after school.

(What)

.....

43- The children are playing in the playground.

(Where)

.....

44- The mobile costs four hundred pounds. (How much)

.....

45- The box floats on water because it is made of wood. (Why)

.....

46- Tourists come to Egypt to see its treasures.

(Why)

.....

47- On Friday they will visit the temple of Karnak.

(When)

.....

48- Yoko speaks Japanese. (What language)

.....

49- Yes, Arabic grammar is very difficult. (Is)

.....

50- I get up at six o'clock. (What time)

.....

41- The car is the slowest vehicle. (What)

.....

42- Aya likes English best. (Which subject)

.....

43- Camels can carry a weight of 100 kg.

(How much)

.....

44- Camels can live without water for 15 days.

(How long)

.....

45- Camels can walk 50 km in one day. (How far)

.....

46- Esraa will travel to London by plane. (How)

.....

47- This big mountain is 2000 m high. (How high)

.....

48- The plane is slower than the rocket. (Which)

.....

49- Asmaa weighs 50 kg. (How heavy)

.....

7- Look at the picture and write three more sentences:

1- My uncle is called Hamdy. .....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

2- Nabil is a clever doctor. .....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

3- This is my uncle's farm. .....

.....

.....

.....

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Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b or c :

1	We ---------- in the hall.	was	wasn't	were
2	It ---------- on the table.	weren't	wasn't	were
3	He ---------- at home.	weren't	was	were
4	They ---------- at school.	am	was	were
5	Ali and Adel ---------- late.	wasn't	was	were
6	I ---------- hungry.	wasn't	weren't	were
7	She ---------- thin.	was	weren't	were
8	Hala --------- studying English.	was	weren't	were
9	You ---------- busy.	was	weren't	wasn't
10	I ---------- playing football.	was	weren't	were
11	She ---------- swimming.	was	are	were
12	It ---------- sleeping.	wasn't	weren't	am
13	They ---------- eating pizza.	was	is	were
14	You ---------- clever.	was	am not	were
15	We ---------- watching TV.	was	isn't	were
16	I ---------- cleaning my room.	was	weren't	were
17	She ---------- reading a book.	was	are	were

الممسوحة ضوئيا بـ CamScanner

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Verb to Be (in the past)
فعل "يكون" في الماضي

Positive

I	was
he	was
she	was
It	was
you	were
we	were
they	were

Negative

I	was	not
he	was	not
she	was	not
It	was	not
you	were	not
we	were	not
they	were	not

حفظ

أنا كنت	I was	أنا لم أكن	I was not (wasn't)
هو كان	he was	هو لم يكن	he was not (wasn't)
هي كانت	she was	هي لم تكن	she was not (wasn't)
هي / هو كان	It was لغير العاقل	هي / هو لم يكن لغير العاقل	It was not (wasn't)
أنت / انتم كنتم	you were	انت / انتم لم تكونوا	you were not (weren't)
نحن كنا	we were	نحن لم نكن	we were not (weren't)
هم كانوا	they were	هم لم يكونوا	they were not (weren't)

- I was at school yesterday.
- We were happy.
- They weren't kids.

- He was my best friend.
- She was short and fat.
- It wasn't on the tree.

الممسوحة ضوئيا بـ CamScanner

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Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b or c :

1	He ---------- a boy.	am	is	are
2	We ---------- pupils.	am	is	are
3	It ---------- a cute cat.	am	is	are
4	She ---------- a beautiful girl.	am	is	are
5	All ---------- a smart boy.	am	is	are
6	Aya ---------- a boy.	is	isn't	aren't
7	We ---------- vets.	are	is	isn't
8	He ---------- a doctor.	am	is	are
9	It ---------- big.	aren't	is	are
10	She ---------- a boy.	isn't	is	are
11	They ---------- at cinema.	am	is	are
12	The children ---------- men	isn't	aren't	are
13	Huda ---------- a nurse.	am	is	are
14	My dad ---------- a clerk.	am	is	are
15	My parents ---------- tall.	am	is	aren't
16	Farid ---------- my brother.	am	is	are
17	I ---------- good at drawing.	'm not	is	are

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Object pronouns
ضمـــائر المفعـــول

me	him	her	it	you	us	them
ني	ـه	ـها	ـه / ـها	ـك / ـكم	ـنا	ـهم

- ضمائر المفعول تأتي في موقع المفعول في الجملة ونستخدمها للكلام عن شخص أو شيء بدون ذكر اسمه.

Examples

- Samy gave me a book.
- I read it yesterday.
- Kareem asks you a question.
- We talk to them.
- Ali helped me many times.
- They like to eat it everyday.
- He always drinks it before lunch.
- She never gives me a gift.
- You can help us.
- Magdy will meet you tomorrow.

Vocabulary

gave	أعطى (ماضي)
yesterday	امس
ask	يسأل
question	سؤال
talk	يتكلم
help	يساعد
many times	مرات عديدة
everyday	كل يوم
always	دائماً
drink	يشرب
before	قبل
lunch	الغداء
never	ابداً
gift	هدية
will	سوف

meet	يقابل
tomorrow	غداً
train	قطار
car	سيارة
give	يعطي
helped	ساعد (ماضي)
busy	مشغول
English	اللغة الإنجليزية

الممسوحة ضوئيا بـ CamScanner

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Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b or c :

1	---------- is a football.	This	These	Those
2	---------- is a train.	These	That	Those
3	---------- are kites.	This	That	Those
4	---------- are English books.	This	That	These
5	---------- is a black car.	Those	That	These
6	---------- is a football.	This	These	Those
7	---------- is a train.	These	That	Those
8	---------- are kites.	This	That	Those
9	---------- are English books.	This	That	These
10	---------- is a black car.	Those	That	These
11	---------- is a football.	This	These	Those
12	---------- is a train.	These	That	Those
13	---------- are kites.	This	That	Those
14	---------- are English books.	This	That	These
15	---------- are yellow birds.	Those	That	These
16	---------- are Islamic books.	Those	That	These
17	---------- is a red cap.	Those	That	These

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Demonstrative pronouns
أسماء الإشارة

This	That	These	Those
هذا / هذه	ذلك / تلك	هؤلاء	أولئك

يوجد أربع أسماء إشارة وهم :

(1) **This** : يستخدم للإشارة للاسم المفرد القريب ويعني (هذا / هذه)

This is a pen. **This is a book.** **This is a bag.**

(2) **That** : يستخدم للإشارة للاسم المفرد البعيد ويعني (ذلك / تلك)

That is a horse. **That is a dog.** **That is a camel.**

(3) **These** : يستخدم للإشارة للأسماء الجمع القريبة ويعني (هؤلاء)

These are birds. **These are kites.** **These are cups.**

(4) **Those** : يستخدم للإشارة للأسماء الجمع البعيدة ويعني (أولئك)

These are ducks. **These are clouds.** **These are stars.**

Vocabulary		Vocabulary	
pen	قلم جاف	star	نجمة
book	كتاب	cloud	سحابة
read	يقرأ	duck	بطة
room	حجرة / غرفة	cup	فنجان
clean	ينظف	kite	طائرة ورقية
TV	تليفزيون	birds	طيور
watch	يشاهد	camel	جمل
clever	ماهر / شاطر	dog	كلب
pizza	بيتزا	horse	حصان
eat	يأكل	bag	حقيبة / شنطة

الممسوحة ضوئيا بـ CamScanner

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Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b or c :

1	We like ..... teachers.	its	our	he
2	..... father is a doctor.	she	he	My
3	I love ..... mother.	my	you	him
4	Ali is ..... best friend.	our	it	we
5	My dog broke ..... leg.	its	they	him
6	Sally forgot ..... book.	me	her	he
7	Adel hurt ..... finger.	you	his	he
8	Open ..... book, please.	your	they	him
9	..... door is opening.	it	My	him
10	They carry ..... bags.	them	their	him
11	Maha cleans ..... room.	us	her	mine
12	Sama and Nada brush ..... teeth.	we	us	their
13	They always play with ..... ball.	us	my	they
14	I have a parrot, ... leg is black.	I	its	her
15	She rarely uses ..... computer.	it	her	him
16	He often makes ..... bed.	they	his	this
17	You never do ..... homework.	he	she	your

الممسوحة ضوئيا بـ CamScanner

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Possessive adjectives
صفـــات الملكية

my | his | her | its | your | our | their

صفات الملكية تاتي بعدها اسم وتاتي في وسط الكلام لاثبات الملكية.

Examples

- This is my pen.
- That is his book.
- These are her shirts.
- This is its leg.
- Those are our cars.
- This is their school.
- Give me your pen, please.

Vocabulary

love	يحب
saw	رأى (ماضي)
last	الماضي
night	ليلة / ليل
walk	يمشي
daily	يومياً
next time	المرة القادمة
please	من فضلك
present	هدية
wrong	خطأ
number	رقم
drive	يقود سيارة
joke	نكتة
make	يصنع
monih	شهر
visit	يزور

forgot	نسي (ماضي)
classroom	فصل دراسي
Monday	يوم الاثنين
let	دع / هيا
like	يحب
apple	تفاحة
kid	طفل
all	كل / جميع
study	يذاكر
thin	رفيع
hungry	جائع

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Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b or c :

1	I love her and she loves	I	they	me
2	Kamal saw ..... last night.	we	her	he
3	Dina has a dog, she walks ..... daily.	It	her	him
4	Mona can help	she	her	we
5	Basma will help ..... next time.	we	they	him
6	They gave ..... a present.	me	we	he
7	I was talking to	you	she	he
8	You gave .... the wrong number.	I	their	him
9	Sama has a car, she drives	It	her	him
10	All kids like apples, they like	them	It	him
11	Let ..... help you.	us	my	mine
12	Your joke makes ..... happy.	we	us	It
13	We visited ..... last month.	our	her	they
14	He met ..... in the bank.	I	he	her
15	Emad put ..... on the desk.	It	her	him
16	She forgot ..... in the classroom.	they	them	this
17	We met ..... last Monday.	he	she	him

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Reflexive pronouns
الضمـــائر المنعكسة

myself	himself	herself	itself	yourself	ourselves	themselves
نفسي	نفسه	نفسها	نفسه / نفسها لغير العاقل	نفسك / نفسكم للمفرد والجمع	نفسنا	نفسهم

yourselves

الضمائر المنعكسة نستخدمها عندما يكون الفاعل والمفعول في الجملة شخص واحد.

Examples — حلقة — Vocabulary

- I hurt myself. — انا جرحت نفسي.
- He hurt himself. — هو جرح نفسه.
- She hurt herself. — هي جرحت نفسها.
- It hurt itself. — هي جرحت نفسها (لغير العاقل)
- You hurt yourself. — انت جرحت نفسك.
- You hurt yourselves. — انتم جرحتم انفسكم.
- We hurt ourselves. — نحن جرحنا انفسنا.
- They hurt themselves. — هم جرحوا انفسهم.

nurse	ممرضة
dad	أب / والد
clerk	موظف
parents	الوالدان
tall	طويل
brother	اخ
good	جيد / طيب
draw	يرسم
school	مدرسة
happy	سعيد
kids	أطفال
best	أفضل
friend	صديق
bed	سرير

short	قصير
fat	تخين / سمين
and	و (حرف عطف)
the	الـ (أداة تعريف)
tree	شجرة
hall	صالة / قاعة
home	منزل / وطن
late	متأخر

الممسوحة ضوئيا بـ CamScanner

Learn English
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Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b or c :

1	This computer is	its	our	mine
2	The blue shirt is not	his	he	My
3	I have a red bike, it is	my	mine	him
4	Those houses are	ours	it	we
5	The white house is	its	they	him
6	This horse is not	me	hers	he
7	That pen is	you	his	he
8	The yellow car is	ours	they	him
9	The tall building is	it	My	mine
10	The small wallet isn't	them	their	his
11	These books are	yours	her	mine
12	The colourful parrot is	we	mine	their
13	That brown purse is	us	my	hers
14	The short building isn't	theirs	its	her
15	The black van isn't	it	yours	him
16	These bags are	they	ours	this
17	Those buses are	he	theirs	your

الممسوحة ضوئيا بـ CamScanner

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Possessive pronouns
ضمـــائر الملكية

mine	his	hers	its	yours	ours	theirs
لي / ملكي	له / ملكه	لها / ملكها	له / ملكه	لك / ملكك	لنا / ملكنا	لهم / ملكهم

ضمير الملكية يأتي في آخر الجملة عادة ليثبت الملكية وضمائر الملكية كلمات تأتي بشكل منفصل.

Examples

- This house is mine.
- That car is his.
- The book was hers.
- That house is its.
- The bag is yours.
- This school is ours.
- This class is theirs.

Vocabulary

swim	يعوم / يسبح
play	يلعب
football	كرة القدم
every	كل
Friday	يوم الجمعة
want	يريد
bread	خبز
have	يمتلك / لديه
cheese	جبن
fish	سمك / سمكة
sleep	ينام
table	منضدة / ترابيزة
boy	ولد / صبي
pupil	تلميذ
cute	لطيف / جذاب

cat	قطة
beautiful	جميل
girl	بنت / فتاة
vet	طبيب بيطري
doctor	دكتور / طبيب
big	كبير
cinema	سينما
children	أطفال
men	رجال

الممسوحة ضوئيا بـ CamScanner

Learn English
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Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b or c :

1	I want ..... kitten.	a	an
2	Asmaa has ..... egg.	a	an
3	She cannot ride ..... bike.	a	an
4	It has ..... long tail.	a	an
5	You could catch ..... bus.	a	an
6	We can see ..... blue bird.	a	an
7	I have ..... umbrella.	a	an
8	Samy need ..... red cap.	a	an
9	They want ..... white puppy.	a	an
10	Janet has ..... apple.	a	an
11	Jack has ..... banana.	a	an
12	The monkey eats ..... big banana.	a	an
13	I can see ..... elephant.	a	an
14	My mother can see ..... tiger.	a	an
15	My father cannot see ..... ant.	a	an
16	I want to buy ..... ice cream.	a	an
17	I like to eat ..... orange.	a	an

الممسوحة ضوئيا بـ CamScanner

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The Alphabet

Consonant letters

b c d f g h j
k l m n p q r
s t v w x y z

Vowel letters

a e i o u

Indefinite Articles
أدوات النكرة

an

نستخدم الأداة **an** قبل الاسم المفرد الذي يبدأ والذي يبدأ بحرف متحرك من الـ5 حروف.

an egg — بيضة واحدة فقط
an elephant — فيل واحد فقط
an apple — تفاحة واحدة فقط

a

نستخدم الأداة **a** قبل الاسم المفرد الذي يبدأ والذي يبدأ بحرف ساكن من الـ21 حرف.

a book — كتاب واحد فقط
a kite — طائرة ورقية واحدة
a bag — حقيبة واحدة فقط

hurt	يؤلم / يجرح
wash	يغسل
hand	يد
do	يفعل
homework	واجب منزلي

حفظ

Do / Does	هل ..... ؟
climb	يتسلق
high	عالي / مرتفع
swept	كنس (ماضي)
floor	أرضية

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Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b or c :

1	I clean my room by	himself	myself	itself
2	She washes her hands by	herself	himself	myself
3	You do your homework by	yourself	itself	myself
4	Does he make his bed	himself	herself	itself
5	It climbs the high tree by	itself	myself	herself
6	We swept the floor by	ourselves	ours	mine
7	They built their houses by	themselves	our	mine
8	Ahmed cannot ride a bike	itself	himself	herself
9	My sister can count to ten	himself	herself	mine
10	I wash the car	itself	yourself	myself
11	He baked a cake	himself	herself	mine
12	He hurt ..... on the broken glass.	herself	mine	himself
13	She made ..... a cup of tea.	himself	herself	myself
14	I saw ..... in the mirror.	myself	theirs	mine
15	My dog hurt	himself	itself	mine
16	She enjoyed ..... at the party.	herself	himself	mine
17	You ate all of the ice cream by	its	yourself	mine

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a boy	boys	a story	stories
a toy	toys	a baby	babies
a day	days	a city	cities
a way	ways	a lady	ladies

القاعدة الخامسة — 5

تضم الأسماء الشاذة التي لا تتبع أي من القواعد السابقة ويختلف شكل الاسم في حالة المفرد عنه في حالة الجمع.

a tooth	teeth	a child	children
an ox	oxen	a mouse	mice
a man	men	a woman	women
a foot	feet	a goose	geese

حفظ

cake	كيك / تورتة	bulit	بني (ماضي)
cut	يقطع	houses	منازل
broken	مكسور	cannot	لا يستطيع
glass	زجاج	ride	يركب
made	صنع (ماضي)	bike	دراجة
tea	شاي	sister	أخت
in	في / بداخل	count	يعد / يحصي
mirror	مرآة	ten	رقم (10)
enjoyed	استمتع (ماضي)	baked	خبز (ماضي)

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القاعدة الثانية

2

إضافة **(es)** لأخر الاسم المفرد لتحويله إلي الجمع بشرط ينتهي الاسم المفرد بإحدى النهايات التالية **(ch – sh – x – o – ss - s)**.

a dish	dishes	a box	boxes
a dress	dresses	a peach	peaches
a bus	buses	a fox	foxes
a watch	watches	a match	matches

القاعدة الثالثة

3

إضافة **(ves)** لأخر الاسم المفرد لتحويله إلي الجمع بشرط ينتهي الاسم المفرد بإحدى النهايات التالية **(f - fe)** ولكن يتم حذفهم قبل إضافة **(ves)**.

a wolf	wolves	a life	lives
a wife	wives	a self	selves
a knife	knives	a hoof	hooves
a leaf	leaves	a thief	thieves

القاعدة الرابعة

4

إضافة **(es)** لأخر الاسم المفرد لتحويله إلي الجمع بشرط ينتهي الاسم المفرد بحرف **(y)** يسبقه حرف ساكن ولكن يتم حذف **(y)** قبل إضافة **(es)**.

- أما إذا انتهي الاسم بحرف **(y)** يسبقه حرف متحرك **(a – e – i – o - u)** نضع **(s)** لأخر الاسم بدون تغيير.

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Singular & Plural
المفرد والجمع

الاسم المفرد : هو العدد الوحيد من الأشخاص أو الأشياء ، ولابد ان يسبق الاسم المفرد احدي أداتي النكرة السابقتين (a - an) إذا كان الاسم يبدء بالطبع ، أما إذا كان الاسم لا يبدء فلا يسبقه أي من أدوات النكرة.

Countable Nouns أسماء تعد

a pen	a tree	a shirt	a boy
an egg	an orange	an apple	an ox

Uncountable Nouns أسماء لا تعد

أي شيء نتعامل معه في الحياة بالميزان وليس بالعدد ولا يمكن عده لا نسبقه بأدوات نكرة ولا يجمع ويعامل معاملة المفرد مثل (اللحوم – الأسماك – الأرز – الدقيق ، ...)

meat flour fish rice pasta bread

قواعد جمع الأسماء

* الاسم الجمع لا يسبقه أداة نكرة (a - an)

1 القاعدة الأولي

إضافة (s) لأخر الاسم المفرد لتحويله إلي الجمع وهي اشهر وأسهل قاعدة لجمع اسم مفرد.

a girl → girls		a book → books	
an orange → oranges		a pencil → pencils	
a lion → lions		an arm → arms	
an egg → eggs		a dog → dogs	

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بعض الأفعال الشائعة في اللغة

يستخدم في زمن المضارع البسيط		يستخدم في زمن الماضي البسيط		يستخدم في الأزمنة التامة والمجهول
التصريف الأول	المعنى	التصريف الثاني		التصريف الثالث
eat	يأكل	ate		eaten
drink	يشرب	drank		drunk
sleep	ينام	slept		slept
run	يجري	ran		run
build	يبني	built		built
buy	يشتري	bought		bought
come	يأتي	came		come
cut	يقطع	cut		cut
know	يعرف	knew		known
drive	يقود	drove		driven
dream	يحلم	dreamt		dreamt
miss	يفقد	missed		missed
do	يفعل / يعمل	did		done
like	يحب	d		d
fly	يطير	flew		flown
find	يجد	found		found
forget	ينسى	forgot		forgotten
feel	يشعر	felt		felt
give	يعطي	gave		given
get	يحصل على	got		got

الممسوحة ضوئيا بـ CamScanner

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The

The أداة التعريف في اللغة الإنجليزية تأتي قبل أي اسم معرف أو مقصود بعينه تسبق الاسم المفرد أو الجمع ما دام معروفا أو مقصودا بعينه.

Examples

- I can see the sun. استطيع ان ارى الشمس.
- Give me the pen. اعطني القلم.
- She found the book. هي وجدت الكتاب.
- It eats the fish. هي تاكل السمكة.
- You catch the bus. انت تستقل الاتوبيس.
- He missed the call. هو فقد المكالمة.
- We win the match. نحن نكسب المباراة.
- They play the piano. هم يعزفون البيانو.

party	حفلة
ate	اكل (ماضي)
ice cream	أيس كريم
computer	كمبيوتر
blue	ازرق
shirt	قميص
white	ابيض
yellow	اصفر
building	مبنى / عمارة
small	صغير
wallet	محفظة
colourful	ملون
parrot	ببغاء
brown	بني
purse	كيس نقود
black	اسود
van	شاحنة مظلة
finger	إصبع
open	يفتح / مفتوح
carry	يحمل
brush	ينظف بالفرشاة

teeth	اسنان
ball	كرة
with	مع / به
leg	رجل / ساق
rarely	نادرا
use	يستخدم
often	غالبا
ox	ثور
orange	برتقالة
kitten	قطه صغيرة
has	لديه / يملك
tall	ذيل
could	استطاع (ماضي)

الممسوحة ضوئيا بـ CamScanner

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Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b or c :

1	I bought three	a pen	pen	pens
2	Islam has ..... new bike.	a	an	....
3	We like	rice	apple	orange
4	Dalia wants a	cat	egg	cats
5	My cat climbs ..... tree.	a	an	....
6	My ..... hurt.	teeth	dad	mum
7	Please dad, tell me ..... story.	....	a	an
8	There are ..... in the station.	bus	buses	car
9	John wears ..... red helmet.	a	an	....
10	They eat ..... chocolate cake.	an	....	a
11	Adel is ..... good boy.	an	a	....
12	We need	carrots	carrot	they
13	She likes the blue	dogs	dresses	cats
14	He drinks	juice	pasta	rice
15	In the zoo, I saw ..... elephant.	a	an	....
16	My dog is ..... animal.	an	....	a
17	I like	pizza	orange	apple

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يستخدم في زمن المضارع البسيط		يستخدم في زمن الماضي البسيط	يستخدم في الازمنة التامة والمجهول
التصريف الأول	المعنى	التصريف الثاني	التصريف الثالث
go	يذهب	went	gone
have	يملك	had	had
hurt	يؤلم / يجرح	hurt	hurt
hit	يضرب	hit	hit
hear	يسمع	heard	heard
keep	يحفظ	kept	kept
let	يدع	let	let
leave	يترك	left	left
lose	يخسر / يفقد	lost	lost
make	يصنع	made	made
mean	يقصد / يعني	meant	meant
meet	يقابل	met	met
pay	يدفع	paid	paid
play	يلعب	played	played
put	يضع	put	put
read	يقرأ	read	read
ride	يركب	rode	ridden
say	يقول	said	said
swim	يسبح	swam	swum
spend	يقضي	spent	spent
send	يرسل	sent	sent
see	يرى	saw	seen

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